

Genus Datasheet

Datasheet No. P-045.006

(Family.Genus)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Genus: *Polystichum* Roth

2. Systematic Position:

Christenhusz 2011

- Class: Equisetopsida C. Agardh
- Subclass: Polypodiidae Cronquist, Takht. & Zimmerm.
- Order: Polypodiales Link.
- Family: Dryopteridaceae Herter
- Subfamily: Dryopteridoideae B.K. Nayar
- Genus: *Polystichum* Roth

3. Species:

Global: Accepted (276), Unassessed (391)

India:.

4. Taxonomic riddles: 28, 43, 55

5. Distribution:

Global:

India:

6. Habit and Habitat:

7. Economic Importance:

8. DNA content range:

Methodology

9. Basic chromosome number(s): x=41^{1,2,3,5,6,9,10,15,16,18,19,21,22,23,26,27,30,31,32,35,37,38,39,42,44,45,47,50,51,54,56,57,58,59,60,61,62}

10. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=82$ ^{7, 16, 19, 21, 23, 27, 32, 33, 35, 37, 44, 50, 51, 56, 58, 59}

c.80¹⁶, c.82^{7, 16, 19, 20, 21, 33, 36, 44}, c.121¹⁶, 123^{8, 16, 17, 21, 40, 41, 49, 57},

164^{8, 16, 34, 35, 37, 48, 49}

c.160-164¹⁶

11. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=41$ ^{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 15, 16, 18, 22, 23, 26, 30, 31, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 41, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62}

c.82⁵⁶, 82 ^{4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 22, 23, 29, 30, 35, 38, 39, 45, 52, 53, 57, 58}

c.121¹⁶, 123^{8, 17, 40, 41, 57}

12. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene Chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

13. Ploidy level: Diploid (sexual) ^{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62}

Triploid (apogamous) ^{8, 16, 17, 40, 41, 57}

Tetraploid (sexual) ^{4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 22, 23, 29, 30, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 45, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57}

14. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

16. Karyograms:

Meiosis: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62

17. Banding pattern(s):

18. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

GISH:

19. Phylogenetic relationship at Chromosomal; DNA level: 28, 43, 55

20. Cytogenetic mechanism (s) underlying evolution:

21. Linkage map:

22. Any other information: